**TITLE (13.5pts, Times New Roman, English)**

**BAŞLIK (12punto, Times New Roman, Turkish)**

Name SURNAME[[1]](#footnote-1)

Name SURNAME[[2]](#footnote-2)

**Abstract (9 pts)**

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**Keywords:** text, text, text, text, text / **3-5 keywords (use coma)**

**JEL Classification:** M31, O39[**https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php**](https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php)

**Öz (9 punto)**

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**Anahtar Kelimeler:** Text, text, text, text, text / **3-5 kelime (aralara virgule koyunuz)**

**JEL Sınıflaması:** M31, O39[**https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php**](https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php)

**1. Introduction (12 pts.)**

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Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text.ext text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. (Tan, 2017).

**2. Headings**

**2.1. Background (11 pts.)**

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Erisen (2018)

Erisen & Tan (2017)

Keles, Erisen & Tan (2018)

**3. Headings**

Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text. Text text text.

*CSADi,t= α +* $y\_{1}D^{up}\left|R\_{m,t}\right|$ *+* $y\_{2}$*(1-Dup*)$\left|R\_{m,t}\right|$*+y3Dup(Rm,t)2* +$y\_{4}$*(1-Dup*) *(Rm,t)2  + ε* (1)

*Ti = (Rp-Rf) /* $β$*p* (2)

where,

*Ti* = Treynor’s performance index

*Rp*= Portfolio’s actual return during a specified time period

*Rf*  = Risk-free rate of return during the same period

$β$*p*= Beta of the portfolio

**Table 1:** Cultural Differences between Germany, France and Turkey

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **List of Stock Exchanges** | **Starting Date** | **Ending Date** | **Obs. Days** |
| Bahrain | Bahrain Stock Exchange | 02.01.2003 | 31.08.2015 | 3302 |
| Bangladesh | Dhaka Stock Exchange | 01.01.1990 | 31.08.2015 | 6695 |
| Abu Dhabi (Dubai) | Dubai Financial Market | 02.01.2004 | 31.08.2015 | 3042 |
| Egypt | Egyptian Exchange | 02.01.1995 | 31.08.2015 | 5390 |
| Indonesia | Jakarta Stock Exchange | 02.01.1990 | 31.08.2015 | 6695 |
| Jordan | Amman Stock Exchange | 02.01.1990 | 31.08.2015 | 6695 |
| Kuwait | Kuwait Stock Exchange | 03.01.2000 | 31.08.2015 | 4086 |
| Lebanon | Beirut Stock Exchange | 01.02.1996 | 31.08.2015 | 5108 |
| Malaysia | Bursa Malaysia | 02.01.1990 | 31.08.2015 | 6695 |
| Morocco | Casablanca Stock Exchange | 02.01.2002 | 31.08.2015 | 3563 |
| Oman | Muscat Securities Market | 01.11.1996 | 31.08.2015 | 4912 |
| Pakistan | Karachi Stock Exchange | 02.01.1990 | 31.08.2015 | 6695 |
| Qatar | Qatar Stock Exchange | 01.09.1998 | 31.08.2015 | 4436 |
| Saudi Arabia | Saudi Stock Exchange | 02.11.1998 | 31.08.2015 | 4392 |
| Tunisia | Tunis Stock Exchange | 02.01.1998 | 31.08.2015 | 4607 |
| Turkey | Borsa Istanbul | 02.01.1990 | 31.08.2015 | 6695 |

**Source:** Hofstede (2003)

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**Figure 1:** Değişken Genişliğe Sahip Kontrol Limitleri Yaklaşımıyla Oluşturulan Klasik p-kontrol Grafiği

**4.Headings**

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|  |
| --- |
| **Table 2:Xxxxx Xxxxxx Xxxxxx** |
|  | xxxxxx |  | xxxx |  | xxx |
| Constant | 0.2085 (58.50)\*\*\* |  | 0.0150 (63.21)\*\*\* |  | 0.0192 (64.41)\*\*\* |
| $$\left|R\_{m,t}\right|$$ | 0.0824 (2.27)\*\* |  | 0.3353 (16.86)\*\*\* |  | 0.2013 (7.54)\*\*\* |
| R2m,t | 2.1967 (3.21)\*\*\* |  | 1.8767 (4.77)\*\*\* |  | 0.0133 (0.0377) |
| Adj. R2 | 0.1507 |   | 0.2373 |   | 0.2166 |

Note: Table 2 reports the estimated coefficients for the benchmark model: *CSADi,t = α + у1*$\left|R\_{m,t}\right|$ *+ у2R2m,t + у3DRussianCrisisR2m,t + ε+. DRussianCrisis* is a dummy variable takes the value “1” during the period of August 1998 till December 1998 and the value “0” otherwise. The data range is from 1.1.1997 to 31. 7.2018. Missing information for holidays is carefully inspected or interpolated. Numbers in parentheses are t-statistics based on Newey–West (1987) consistent standard errors. \*, \*\*, and \*\*\*\* represent statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

**5. Conclusion**

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***(Please check the website)***

1. Academic Title, University, Faculty, Department, email, ORCID: 0000 0000 0000 0000. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Academic Title, University, Faculty, Department, email, ORCID: 0000 0000 0000 0000.

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